# IDMONTON, ALTA he Crossfield Chron

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EDMONTON, ALBERTA, OCTOBER 1, 1949

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#### Goldie-Archibald Vows Exchanged At Carstairs

The altar of the Carstairs United Church was banked with pale-shaded gladioli and lit by candles for the recent marriage of Miss Kathleen M. Archibald, of Miss Kathleen M. Archibald, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley E. Archibald of Truro, Nova Scotia, and Mr. Gavin A. M. Goldie, son of Mrs. Goldie and the late Thomas M. M. Goldie of Carstairs. The groom lived in Crossfield for several years and attended school here.

tended school here.

Given in marriage by her uncle, Mr. Percy McLaughlin of Armstrong, B.C., the bride wore a gown of ivory satin, with a lace yoke and a full skirt. Her flortength veil was embroidered and held in place by a headdress of atephanotis and orange blossoms. She carried a bouquet of gladiolized attachments and crange blossoms.

She carried a bouquet of gladioli and stephanotis.
Rev. M. S. Blackburn of Banff Presbyterian Church read the marriage lines, assisted by Rev. G. G. Pybus of Carstairs.
The bride's only attendant was Miss Beth Rutter of Calgary, who wore a gow'n of blue satin with matching headdress of net and flower-buds. The groom was at-tended by Mr. Fred MacDowell of Claresholm, cousin of the

tended by Mr. Fred MacDowell of Claresholm, cousin of the bride. The guests were unhered to their seats by Mr. Charles L. Pearson of Carstairs and Mf. William McGillivray of Calgary. Following the double ring ceremony a reception was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles L. Pearson. The bride and bride-groom were assisted in receiving the guests by Mrs. Goldie and Mrs. Pearson. Mr. William McGillivray proposed the toast to the bride.

bride.

For her weading trip by motor to the Pacific coast, Mrs. Goldie wore a beige suit with contrasting accessories and emerald green top coat. Her ensemble was complemented with a deep violet orabid.

On their return Mr. and Mrs. Goldie will live in Calgary.

#### Crossfield H.S. **Initiation Party**

CROSSFIELD.— The Crossfield High School initiation party was held on Friday, Sept. 23, at 8:00 p.m. There were 21 initiates, the largest group that Crossfield has ever had.

The party started with one of the big events when the boys shaved the girls and then were blindfolded and put makeup on them. The initiates were then led out of the room and blindfolded. They were led into the room, one by one, and in their bare feet walked through ashes and water.

next event was a "Miss The next event was a "Miss Crossfield" contest. The boys dressed in girls bathing suits and paraded around the room. A vote was taken and Donnie Bochridge crowned queen. His ladies-in-walting were Kenneth Kotow and

Following this they were march

Following this they were march-ed downtown where they swept off the steps of the Acme Cafe with tooth brushes. When they return-ed they lined up in two rows and The initiates were then allowed to go home to change. When they returned a lunch of pie, ice cream and coffee was served to guests, parents and students and ex-students. The evening ended with a record dance.

record dance.

The tickets for the soup raffle

### Wedding

CROSSFIELD.—The Crossfield Home and School will hold their first meeting of the season at the school on October 13. The new screen for the moving picture machine has arrived and will be machine has ....
used that night,
used trustice Rebekah Lodge

CROSSFIELD NEWS

used that night.

The Justice Rebekah Lodge will hold a bake side on Saturday, Oct. 1 at Ballam's Grocery at 3 p.m. and if necessary will continue into the evening. Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Gross (nee Helen Wint) left by motor on Monday for their home at White Salmon, Wash.

Mr. and Mrs. Bach have moved into the house formerly occupied into the house formerly occupied into the house formerly occupied.

into the house formerly occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Bland.

The Home and School are sponsoring Blaines Photo Studio this

Art Bennie has started working on the basement of his home on the west side of town. Quite a few Crossfield Masons attended St. Marks Lodge Friday

night in Calgary.

The W.A. and the Advanti group will held a combined ba-

group will held a combined ba-zaar on December 3.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Hunt hav-had as their guest during the past week Mr. Kenneth E. Gross of White Saimon, Wash.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Rowat and son-returned home on Monday after a week's holiday at Red Deer and

We hear that Allan Sharp is building a h and Mrs. D. W. Gordon Edmonton visitors last week-

were Edm Keep in mind the Legion party on October 4. Good films will be shown from the National Film

Board.
Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Rewat were
Red Deer visitors on Sunday.
Keith Cochrane, accompanied
by Roy Weitz, left on Monday
for a motor trip through the
States to the west coast and other

Harvest Thanksgiving services will be held at the Church of the Ascension on Sunday, Oct. 1, commencing at 7:30 p.m.

#### Crossfield Girl **Honored At Calgary** Showers

CROSSFIELD. - Besides being the recent guest at a community shower held in the United Church parlors at Crossfield, Miss Helen Hurt was also the guest of honor when Mrs. Merle Jones of Cal-gary played hostess at a most de-lightful shower held at her home. Many lovely and useful gifts were received. The evening was brought to a close with a delight-ful lunch, high-lighted by a bride's cake

The second show by Helen's aunt, Mrs. J. H. Mc-Culloch of Calgary. An enjoyable evening was spent in the making of a bride's book. Little Ruth Mc-Culloch presented her cousin with a pyrex breakfast set, a com-bined gift from the ammesbled

Helen's mother, Mrs. Walter Hurt, presided at the tastefully arranged tea table while Mrs. L. Irwin and Miss Frances Sutur as-sisted in serving.

ere: 1st prize, \$15.00, to Mrs. Lault; 2nd prize to Kay Kotow, and 3rd prize, \$5.00, to Mrs. C

GROSS-HURT

CROSSFIELD. - Giant yellow CROSSFIELD. — Giant yellow and white 'mums fianked the altar in Central United Church, Calgary, as the setting of a colorful wed-ding, Saturday, Sept. 24, at 2:30 p.m. Rev. J. V. Howey of Okotoks p.m. Rev. J. V. Howey of Okotoks officiated at the ceremony as Helen Lois, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Hurt of Crossfield, exchanged marriage vows with Kenneth Earl Gross of White Salmon, Wash.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride entered the aisle to the strains of Mendelssohn's Wedding March and made a lovely picture strains of Mendelssohn's Wedding March and made a lovely picture in her colonial styled floor-length white satin gown, with illy point sleeves, closely-buttoned back, fitted bodice with sheer round yoke, lace draped, the delicate folds of which were held by group pearl trim. The bouffant skirt with upward side-sweep, caught with small satin bows revealed rows of beautiful lace. A silk-embroidered finger-tip veil was crowned with a coronet of orange blossom and she carried a bouquet of sweet-heart roses and stephanotis.

Miss Bettey Hillary, maidof-honor, was charmingly gowned in shell pink chiffon, with full floor-length skirt and fitted bodice with quilted bolero and matching mitches, altar veil and headdress. Her colonial bouquet was comprised of

tens, attar veil and headdress. Het-colonial bouquet was comprised of pink roses and white 'mums. In dainty contrast was the bridesmaid's gown of pastel blue floor-length sheer with watching sweetheart headdress and altar veil worn by Miss Trens Landy-more. In contrast was her beauti-rule colonial bouquet of pleasing rich autumn-toned roses, gladfold land chrysanthenums with long burnt orange and yellow streamers. Little Ruth McCullough, looking elfin sweet in a long full pastel green net over satin gown, carried

green net over sain gown, carried a basket of yellow 'mums as she performed her rite as flower girl. Mr. Ernest Mainwood supported the groom, while Murray Hurt and Barry Jones ushered the guests. During the signing of the register the organist played "Oh, Promise Me."

The Harris sky room was chosen for the reception of some 45 guests and were received by Mr. and Mrs. Hurt. Mrs. Hurt chose for this



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# occasion a rose-toned afternoon frook with dainty rhinestone trim at neek, complemented with grey accessories. Her corsage was of deep pink rosettes and fern. The tables were suitably arranged and the centre of interest was a huge four-tiered wedding cake — each Canadian Legion Social Evening

layer set with mirrored top and layer set with mirrored top and pillars. It was attractively trim-med, symbolically suggestive of the occupations of the bride and groom as nurse and lumberman,

Mr. Henry McCullough, uncle

the bride, presided as master of ceremonies and Rev. Howey pro-posed the toast to the bride which

During the reception the guests

tion by Miss Betty Hillary and als a vocal solo, "My Task" by th bride's uncle, Mr. Leonard Manly.

The groom's gift to the bride was a beautiful filigreed gold van-ity set, to the maid-of-honor, per-fume, to the attendant and ushers

gold bar tie pins, and to the brides maid a lovely gold compact.

An aquamarine gabardine suit with burgundy hat, shoes and other accessories completed the going-away costume of the bride.

Mr. and Mrs. Gross chose the countains for a short honeymoon efore proceeding to their future ome in White Salmon, Wash.,

where the groom is interested in the lumber business.

Elevators Close

a fitting respe

respectively.

CROSSFIELD .- The Crossfield Branch of the Canadian Legion B.E.S.L. will hold another of their social evenings at the Crossfield school on Tuesday, Oct. 4.

Comrade H. Mumby has some good films to show, and those who saw the last showing were well pleased.

All ex-service personnel and their families will be welcome. Refreshments will be served, which the ladies are asked to please pro-

#### Trousseau Tea Given For Helen Hurt

CROSSFIELD. - Mr. Walter that brought a round of pre-nuptial parties to a close when she complimented her daughter, Helen, whose marriage to Mr. Kenneth whose marriage to Mr. Kenneth Gross took place in Calgary on Sept. 24 by entertaining over 60 guests at a trousseau tea in her home Wednesday, Sept. 21.

The tea table was spread with an eru lace cloth and centred with a low bouquet of fall -asters, flanked by slim, white tapers.

Mrs. Margaret Wigle and Mrs. Bert Lilliey shared the honors at the tea table

the tea table.

the tea table. Those assisting in serving the guests were Mrs. E. Fox, Mrs. J. Ornell, Mrs. J. Aldred, Mrs. A. Ediund, Mrs. H. Ballam, Mrs. H. Wigle and Mrs. J. Coulson, while those displaying the bride-elect's trousseau and gifts were Mrs. Leon Mason, Mrs. D. Stavens, Mrs. M. Fox, Miss Mable Lundeen and Miss Irene Landymore.

# CROSSFIELD. — Commencing October 8 all elevators in Cross field will be closed all day every Saturday until further notice. Obituary

CULVER CALHOUN CULVER CALHOUN
Culver Calhoun died in the
Holy Cross hospital after a
lengthy illness at the age of 76.
Born at Wheatley, Ont., he homesteaded north of town, but moved
into town and worked as a carpenter until forced to retire
through illness.

Surviving are his wife, Caroline; a daughter, Mrs. C. H. (Ida) Lyall, Calgary; a brother, James, Chatham, Ont.; two sisters, Mrs. F. L. Drummond, Vallejo, Calif., and Mrs. M. L. Woodgate, Chi-

Rev. C. W. Anderson and Rev Rev. C. W. Anderson and Rev. W. MacDonald held services at the Crossfield United Church on Tuesday at 3 p.m. Burial followed in the family plot in the Crossfield cemetery. Pall bearers were W. A. Hunt, H. McIntyre, Ed Gilson, E. Meyers, F. Browne and C. C. Stafford.

Patagonia is in southern South

### Obituary

THOMAS CALDWELL Thomas Caldwell, 95, died Thursday at his home, 2627 26 street S.W., after a short ill-

Mr. Caldwell, who came to the Crossfield district in 1903, was born at Piqua, Ohio. He was well known as an extensive rancher in the Madden and Crossfield dis-tricts and also served terms as secretary-treasurer and counsellor

of the Madden school district.

He is survived by a brother,
Newton, Calgary; two sisters, Mrs.

A. Washburn, Kentland, Indiana; and Grace Caldwell, Glendora, Calif.

Funeral services were held in the Crossfield United Church on the Croastield United Church on Monday at 2 n.m. with Rev. C. W. Anderson officiating. Burial was in the family plot in the Cross-field cemetery. Pall bearers were L. B. Beddoes, J. H. Havens, R. C. Havens, H. 'Mentryre, Vic Brown and Wm. Brown.

#### IN THIS ISSUE!

A. E. Fee, M.L.A. for Sedgewick Constituency, writes an interesting account of his trip to Waterways, Mc-Murray and Bitumount.

In the PARIS MURDER CASE learn how John Paris was freed after five trials!

Don't miss reading these features in this issue of the paper.

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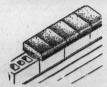
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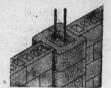
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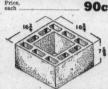
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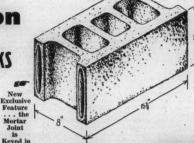
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# Alberta M. L. A.'s See North Country

By A. E. FEE, M.L.A.

Those who have made the Banff-Jasper trip will recall the Columbia Ice Fields. Mountains of

Columbia Ice Fields. Mountains of ice glare in the sun and extend up and disappear into the clouds. These ice fields are the source of at least three of our larger rivers, the Bow, the Saskatchewan and the Athabasca. The Bow joins the Red River near the Saskatchewan boundary and the two form the South Saskatchewan. The South Saskatchewan joins the North Saskatchewan near Prince Albert and forms the Saskatche-wan, the waters of which flow in-to Lake Winnipeg, through the Nelson River into Hudson's Bay at York Factory and eventually reach the Atlantic Ocean.

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al Factory Service Branch: on Marine & Farm Engines, Stratton, Whizzer, Connor, General Electric, Westing-house, and others. 10080 - 109th Street

ICE FIELDS

The Athahassa River is the one The Athabasca River is the one in which we are particularly interested at the present time. Starting at the Columbia Ice Fields, it winds its way in a north easterly direction for hundreds of miles till it reaches Lake Athabasca. The waters then form the Slave River flowing into Great Slave Lake and down the Macken-zie River into the Arctic Ocean.

It appears more natural to say "up north" as this expression is still used by many people, In real-ity the altitude drops rapidly in a northerly direction. The altitude

northerly direction. The altitude at Dunvagen is 2234 feet; at Lac la Biche it is down to 1837; at Waterways 820 and sixty miles down the river at Bitumount it is down to 700 feet above sea level. This chain of lakes and rivers forms one of our great commercial highways and thousands of tons of merchandise are, carried each season to the northland one in land lakes and rivers. each season to the northlar our inland lakes and rivers.

Scows and barges line the river at McMurray for a distance of five miles. Waterways is the end

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of the steel and McMurray is about five miles further down the river. The area between is called "the prairies' and looks to be about one section in extent. Reabout one section in each cently the three points, Waterways, the Prairies and McMurray were incorporated into a village McMurray. McMurray was supposed to be the destination of railway but the people of that district, despairing of the steel ever reaching McMurray, have now brought McMurray to the

At low water, the Athabasca River is shallow in places and sand-bars appear frequently. About eight feet of limit for scows and barges.

#### CHIEF PORT

CHIEF PORT
Forty years ago Athabasca
Landing was the principal river
port. It is situated about 100 miles
north of Edmonton. Starting at
this point, one can go down the
river, shoot the Pellican Rapids,
pass McMurray and Bitumount,
neter Lake Athabasca, and go
either by Lake Athabasca to Goldfields in Sakatchewan, or down fields in Saskatchewan, or down the Slave River to Fitzgerald, portage 16 miles around the rap-ids to Fort St. John. The portage crosses the line between Alberta and the N.W.T. In 16 miles of rapand the N.W.T. In 16 miles of rap-ids the river drops 96 feet. Dur-ing the Navigation season 75,000 tons of freight are portaged by truck. Since the Northern Rail-ways was finished to Waterways, Athabasca Landing has given place to the end of the rail line at Waterways.

Waterways.

Leaving Fort St. John at the northern end of the portage, one continues on down the Slave River to Great Slave Lake and arrives at Fort Resolution. From here one can go either northeast across the lake to Yellowknife or northwest down the Mackenzie River to Nor-man, Aklavik and the Arctic

OIL NOT TAR

McMurray has become famous for its tar sands. This name was given years ago to the oily sands which are found along the banks of the river for almost 100 miles varying in depth and height. It has very little over-burden and in places great surfaces are ex-

Today this formation is called oil sands as it has an oil content and not tar, as originally suppos-

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Bus. Phone Res. Phone 31254 ed. The sand is very rich in oil, estimated the world's greatest known oil reserves. Judging from the nature of the formation, one would be led to believe that at some distant age this mighty river flowed with oil instead of water and that lakes of oil appeared on the surface and became filled with drifting sand.

Five miles from McMurray is the site of what was the largest the site of what was the largest project for separating the oil from the sand that has yet been undertaken. All that remains of the project is a great hole in the ground from which the sand has been taken, the charred ruins of the burned plant, and a ghost

The camp kitchen and a The camp kitchen and a number of log cabins, with windows and doors boarded up, a water tower that once supplied water to the villagers, and a suspension bridge that passa ravine, are all that remains of the village. The modern houses with hard wood floors and modern conveniences have been removed and shipped down the river to Great Bear and down the river to Great Bear and Vellowknife

The project was located on Horse Creek, a river point of no mean dimensions that joins the Athabasca at McMurray. the sand at this point was of a harder nature than that found further down and it was necessary to do blast-ing to loosen the formation. At the present location at Bitumount, 60 miles down the river, the sand can be loaded in dump trucks a power shovel.

#### LAB TESTED

In the laboratory of the University of Alberta, experiments have been conducted for years along the lines now being employ. ed at the pilot plant at Bitumount It has been known for some tim that separation can be carried out successfully. This was proven con-clusively in the University labor-atory. It only remained to do it on a commercial scale to determine the cost of the finished pro-

The late Hon. Wm. Falla was The late Hon. Wm. Falla was very enthusiastic about the possibilities of the oil sands, for, while Alberta held the world's reserve of oil locked up in the sands of the Athabasca, Canada was importing 90 per cent of her oil products from the United States.

W. Falla must a reposition before Mr. Falla put a proposition before the members of the Legislature and asked for an appropriation to test out the possibilities of extraction. This was granted before the Leduc, Woodland and Red Water fields of oil were tapped. The visible supply of oil in the U.S.A. was diminishing and new sources

of supply were imperative.

The name Bitumount is derived from bituminous content of the sand. Bitumount is at a point 60 miles down the river from McMurray. It is 364 miles from Edmon-

Still further funds were requir Still further funds were requir-ed to complete the new project. As few of the members of the Legis-lature had ever visited the north-land, or had any idea of the na-ture of this venture, it was con-sedired advisable to give Members an opportunity ot see the project at first hand.

#### NORTHERN TRIP

Dr. Robinson, Minister of In-dustries and Labor, made all ar-(Continued on Page 7)

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#### CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE THE

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#### LAST OUTPOST OF FREEDOM: SMALL BUSINESS IN PERIL

The rich get rich and the poor get poorer appears to be the inexorable process of our economic system.

As early prophets of Social Credit were fond of pointing out, in terms of goods a man was only rich to the extent of his consumption—when he actually spent his dollars to purchase goods and services. But every rich man knows the real value of riches: power.

Economists have pointed out that during pioneer days of this continent, Capitalism and Democracy were good companions. While 75 per cent of the wealth belonged to 75 per cent of the people, progress was rapid and the average man

But 75 per cent of the wealth did not long continue to remain property of 75 per cent of the people. Money attracts money and the immutable tendency was for wealth to concentrate in the hands of the few.

Just how great this tendency was, became highlighted in the United States the other day by a report of the Federal Trade Commission. By the end of 1947, FTC reported to a sub-committee of Congress, almost half of the USA net capital assets was owned by only 113 corporations! In 13 industries, better than 60 per cent of all manufacturing facilities were controlled by three companies in each industry.

In the early days of the Co-operative Commonwealth Federation, the party published a detailed report on the 100 men who owned Canada. No one paid much attention to it.

The average Canadian realizes that we possess a number of industrial giants but does not get unduly excited about it unless they get in his personal hair.

Dangers of this immense concentration of wealth are endless. Price-fixing is only a minor evil comparatively. Secret, but nonetheless potent, influence of this economic cabal may affect every part of our way of life.

A rather absurd example is necessary to illustrate one of the gravest dangers of all. Suppose in a community of 10,000, half the purchasing power is owned by 10 men. Normally the consuming power, and thus effective purchasing, of these 10 is only 1/1000 of the total. Thus 9,990 persons have only one-half the wealth—one-half the purchasing power necessary—to buy 99.9 per cent of the goods.

The reason both that the system has not clogged down cause the 10 men loan their wealth, at interest rates, to the 9,990, which does not increase the personal consuming power of the 10 but only their wealth—and power.

Governments have found that breaking up cartels and monopolies really does not change the situation much, only makes control more dispersed. Through holding companies and interlocking directorates, the same men may exercise much the same control.

The most neglected element in our economy has been the small businessman. Public attention, and government policy, has been centred on the struggle between industry and trade union. Most small business has found it increasingly difficult to compete against chain stores and large industry

Only in agriculture does the independent proprietor hold his own

Introduce mass farming and we would see more clearly what is happening to business

If we are to continue to have that private enterprise and independence we pretend to cherish, if we are not to progress to an industrial slave state—as abhorrent to sons of freedom as any other slave state—then small business must find a way of surviving

It may not be the complete answer, but certainly a more aggressive government policy to encourage and protect the rights of small business would help. This is a basic way to combat Socialism and Communism, for when large corporations, or one man, control the destiny of the country the demand for control to be passed back to the majority, which becomes personified in the state, will inevitably arise.

In England, the Conservative party saw small business as its buffer against Socialism, but became aware of it a bit late in the day.

Is the same evolution to occur in Canada?

#### NO QUICK WAR

Though Russia and the United States both have the sec-red the atomic bomb, it does not mean a quick knock-out, three-day struggle for World War III. The next world war, if it happens, will be more intense, more destructive of human life— and possibly even more prolonged.

#### Confidentially

#### Make Me Disappear Mr. Magician, Please By JAY LLOYD

The very fact they would have too much company if they ap-peared in public sometimes made famous personages who travelled a great deal quite lonely. One of the loneliest persons I

One of the loneliest persons I ever met was Blackstone, the magician. I saw him for the last time shortly before his death. His wife had died a short time previously, and he missed her company, as his custom was to stay in his dressing room between shows.

I visited him after the Saturday natinee and he practically pleaded with me to stay with him until the vening performance.

#### LATEST TRICK

While preparations were being made for the opening curtain, he took me back stage to explain some of his latest tricks. He said he particularly wished to show me how he did the opening trick and took me on stage for the purpose.

Suddenly I heard the curtain, to which I had my back, start to go up. I tried to rush off, but his stage manager had hold of one arm, and Blackstone the other.

They whirled me about and Blackstone took me to the front of the stage.

#### VERY DEAR FRIEND

"A very dear friend came back tage to see me," Blackstone ex-lained to the capacity audience," and I thought I would introduce im to you."

Between every phrase, the ma-gician was whispering out of the corner of his mouth: "What's your name? What's your name?"

I was so stunned it took me a few minutes even to remember my name. Meanwhile Blackstone was elaborating on the intimacy of our acquaintance!

Finally I blurted out the cognomen with which I had been inflicted, bowed to the audience, and
made a very self-conscious exit.
Only when I got off stage did I
think of the proper retort: "All
right, Mr. Blackstone, make ME
disappear."

#### SOME ACTOR!

SOME ACTOR!

I certainly would have welcomed a bit of disappearing magic, for 1 think the walk from centre stage that the stage of the

Little Me: "Neither did I."

The Judge: "Well, I thought I had seen all the great hams of the stage, but believe me, Saturday night you excelled them all!

### JACK SHARKEY

Another lonely figure was Jack Sharkey, former world's heavy-weight boxing champion.

weignt boxing champion.

Strange as it may seem, Sharkey was "faraid" to leave his hotel room because so many people he hadn't the slightest interest in wished to talk to him — and he freely admitted it. I simply could not get away.

not get away.

He gave me as uncomfortable a
five minutes as I've ever had outside of an air raid, by giving me
a specific demonstration of how
mext meeting. You have a their
mext meeting.

"I'll hit him with a left over
the heart," aid Sharkey, proceeding to hit me with a huge fist in
the desired location. "Then I'll
bring up a right for the knockHAYMAKER

#### HAYMAKER

He started the right hand somewhere close to the floor. He was undougtedly under the impression that he had pulled the punch of his left. But I wasn't.

As I gazed at that roundhouse right I had impressions of going through the door without the bene-fit of an opening, except self-

Sharkey had worked himself int a frenzied excitement over hi inaginary knock out of Joe Louis and me into a tizzy for fear I wa to be an experiment in the processor Fortunately, we were interrupte by one of Sharkey's travelling com panions, and I was able to leav all in one piece.

### DEVALUATION---THE RIGHT STEP

By T. W. PITE

Suppose you were born into a family of hereditary wealth, and upon reaching the age of responsibility were given \$100.00 per week to spend.

Suppose, however, that disaster overtook the family fortunes, wiping out the source of your free income, leaving you in debt.

Suppose, too that you had to go to work to earn a living, but by working hard you could earn only \$70.00 per week.

working hard you could earn only
70.00 per week.
Naturally, you would not like the
eduction in your standard of living that the loss
in income would
bx ing. Neither
would you enjoy
the prospect of
the green what you
had formerly received by not
working at all
ittle figuring
and find that by
cuttling your expenses to \$60 per
you can
you continued
o spend \$100 per week you
can
go you go further into

out of debt. But if you continued to spend \$100 per week while earning only \$70, you go further intedebt. No matter how kind your friends are with loans and handouts you could expect to go bankrupt in a short time.

rupt in a short time.

Wouldn't the better for you to quickly revalue your earning power, reduce your spending, and start paying up your debts? If the be doing exactly what Britain, Canada and many other countries are doing in a world economy dominated by American money, by devaluing your currency.

THE IMMEDIATE EFFECTS

While the British pound is re-ward in value from \$4.05 to \$5.00 t

According to all the laws of supply and demand we'll become more familiar with the Hilliputian Austin from England and less familiar with the big American Auburn and Packard.

We should, however, see more American tourists spending more money in Canada. A couple I met at the CWNA convention at Jasper

Park Lodge told me they missed the 10 per cent premium paid on American money. Seems that eight years ago they could get accommodation at the Lodge for \$1,00 per day, less 11 Lodge for \$1,00 per day, less 12 Lodge for \$1,00 per day

and room

They have spent three months this year at Jasper and couldn't spend more time there next year even if they get a naving of 10 regulations. But undoubtedly there are many more Americans who will spend their money in Canada next year if they can save this 10 per cent.

this 10 per cent.

In short, we should, by this new
move, buy more from Eritain and
sell less there. On the other hand,
sell less there. On the other hand,
where it is the sell less there is the sell less
than the sell less than the sell less than the
doing these things we should help
Britain and ourselves save Unitade
States dollars which, more than
statistical sells, have become the
Britain and States than the sell less than the
Britain States than the
Brit

GOLD IS NO STANDARD

Contrary to the widely-held view that gold is the standard on which the dollar is based, I submit that he real money standard is the continued, long-term, volume of production.

the real money standard is the continued, long-term, volume of pretinued, long-term, volume of pretinued, long-term, volume of pretinued, long-term, volume all the
gold she could haul home in the
gold she could have been
power and influence because she
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power in Fort Knox the United
Down in Fort Knox the United
Early and the could be
gold but it is not the accumulation
of yellow metal that has forced the
gold but it is not the accumulation
of yellow metal that has forced the
than any other higher in value
than any other higher in value
than any other higher in the
than any other higher
than any other
than any

NO MAGICAL FORMULA NO MAGICAL FORMULA
There is only one way to do it—
and that is to produce more goods
at lower cost. You can't do it by
legislating a socialism founded on
the Santa Claus psychology. Increased production, efficiency and
harder work is the answer.

# Canada's Wheat Crop Under 10-Year Average

OTTAWA. — Canada's OTTAWA. — Canada's 1949 eat crop is expected to be 391,-500,000 bushels, 1,800,000 bushels less than last year and about 18,-000,000 bushels less than the 10year average for 1939-49.

The crop estimate was the first issued this year by the Bureau of Statistics which reported that the wheat is being harvested from a near-record crop area estimated at 27,500,000 acres compared with 24,100,000 acres in 1948 and 23, 500,000 acres for the 10-year av

erage.
On the prairie provinces the wheat is estimated at 362,000,000 bushels compared with 363,000,-000 produced last year and 320,-000,000 in 1947.
Acreage sown with spring wheat

is 26,733,600 compared with 23,-247,000 last year and 23,548,-000 in 1947. Acreage sown with all wheat is 27,538,600 compared with 24,105,900 last year and 24,-260,000 in 1947.

Manitoba's wheat production is stimated at 67,000,000 comparestimated at 07,000,000 compar-ed with 57,000,000 in 1948 and 42,000,000 in 1947; Saskatchewan 199,000,000 compared with 191,-000,000 and 173,000,000, and Al-berta 96,000,000 as against 115,-000,000 and 105,000.

The bureau estimates produc-tion of oats in the three prairie provinces at 200,000,000 bushels

compared with 224,000,000 last year and 194,000,000 in 1947

Barley production is expected to hit 115,000,000 bushels compared with 142,000,000 and 131,-000,000.

000,000.

In the prairie provinces the wheat crop is expected to yield 362,000,000 bushels, 1,000,000 less than last year The anticipated average yield of wheat on the prairies is 13.7 bushels per seeded acre, with Manitoba averaging 21.2; Saskatehewan 12.6 and Alberta 12.7. Estimated average yield of

Estimated average yield of wheat for all Canada is 14.2 bush-els, compared with 16.3 bushels last year and the 10-year average of 17.4 bushels per acre.

Membership in Canadian labor unions now exceeds 1,000,000, an increase of 270 per cent in ten

Canada's only Mohammedan mosque had its first wedding. Adel Yousef of Chicago was mar-ried to Helen Shabig Hamdon of Edmonton by Abur Shaden of Edmonton, Shaden performed the ceremony in Edmonton after get-ting instructions by correspond-

International trade in meat dur-ing 1948 declined by about 18 per cent, dropping from nearly 4.8 bil-lion pounds in 1947 to approxi-mately 4.0 billion pounds in 1948. This is well below the 1946 level of nearly 5.6 billion pounds.

THOUGHT FOR THE DAY:

I have learned the weakest ones Are kept securest from life's

And that the tender lambs alone Are carried in the Shepherd's

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### THE CLASSIFIED SECTION

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2c per word per insertion, minimum charge 50c per week. Cash with order. Five figures or letters count as one word. Classified advertisements may be ordered through the Local Editor of this paper, Reporters or Postmaster, or direct to Community Publica-tions, 19815 Whyte Avenue, Edmonton, Alberta.

MISCELLANEOUS: Card of Thanks, 75c per insertion. In Memoriam, with or without verse, \$1.00 per insertion. Floral Tributes, 5c per floral tribute acknowledged, per insertion.

# - - FOR SALE - -

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Oct-1-8.

FOR SALE — Oliver Combine, 1946 model, 12-ft. cut with motor, A-1 condition, price reasonable. Late 1941 Master Polux Chevrolet Coach, low mileage, good condition. Apply Bof's Service Station, Phone Killam 14.

FOR SALE — One-ton truck, 1938 Chevrolet, in good condition. Apply Pete Gaberel, Lac la Biche. GS-TF

Biche.

FOR SALE — 1940 1½-ton International truck. Two-speed Eaton rear end. Motor A1, good tires. Take in trade new or older car or best cash offer. Phone 32951, McBeth Agencies, Edmonton. C S-24-TF

FOR SALE - Allis-Chalmers twoplow tractor on rubber, good condition, also plow for same, Complete, \$800.00. Apply Mit-chell Martel, Box 55, Thorhild, Alta. P S-24 O-1-8

FOR SALE—Allis-Chalmers Combine, six foot, with motor, good as new, best clover machine. Price \$1500.00. See Mr. T. R. Copeland, Mystery Lake, Alta. C S-24 O-1-8

FOR SALE — One spring-filled mattress and one breakfast suite, nearly new. Apply to Blair Conrad, Sangudo.

C S-24 O-1

WANTED — Custom built radio to fit 1939 Ford. Apply Box 395, Beiseker. CS-24 O-1

FOR SALE — John Deere tractor, Model D boit-on rubber. Over-hauled last March. Excellent operating condition. Apply Wm. Ray, Rochfort Bridge. C S-24 O-8 (Not Oct. 1)

FOR SALE — 1947 Willys Jeep, 16,000 mileage. Cheap for cash. Good condition. Apply J. Dona-hue, Sangudo, Alta. C O-1-8-15

FOR SALE OR TRADE FOR CATTLE — 1945 2-ton Chev-rolet Truck, grain box, new mo-tor, only 5,000 miles, A-1 condi-tion. Apply Bob's Service, Kil-lam, Phone 14. P S-28-0-5

FOR SALE — Willys jeep, in good condition, with plywood cab — for sale or trade for late model car. Apply A. Meier, Redwater, Alta.

#### BUSINESSES

FOR SALE — Class A restaurant, with living quarters, doing nice business in good district. Hot and cold water, good fixtures. Must sell on account of ill health. Quick possession. Apply Community Publications of Alberta. Box 18, Edmonton Alberta. Box 18, Edmonton CB-28 O-1-8

FOR SALE — Morinville Radiator Repair Shop. Living quarters, on the highway. Plenty of work. Telephone, hot and cold running water, sewers. P.O. Morinville Radiator Repairs, Morinville, Alta. XP \$10-17-24 O-1

FOR SALE — Garage and filling station in small town of Hylo, 16 miles west of Lac la Biche. Everything complete. Apply Hylo Motors, E. Kuckill.

C 8-24 O-1

FOR SALE — Meat and Grocery Store in Rochfort Bridge, \$2,700 Turnover in 1948 over \$2,700 Apply Alex. Shupac, Rochfort Bridge, Alberta. C 0-1-8-15

#### HOMES and BUILDINGS

FOR SALE — Well built, comfortable dwelling in thriving village of Killam, eight rooms, modern with bath, hot water heated, clastern, barn with loft, garage, 3 lots on corner McGuire Street and Lorne Avenue. Apply J. A. Neely on premises, Killam, Alta.

#### FARM LANDS

FOR SALE—½ section N.W. section 1, township 51, range 23, 4th meridian; ½ N.E. section 2, township 51, range 23, 4th meridian. Good building, good soft water supply, 1½ miles to school and station, 19 miles from Edmonton. 125 acres cultivated, 40 acres cleared, 12 acres in alfaifa, E. Hidebrand, Looma, Alta. C.T.F.

CT-F
FUR FARM FOR SALE — 14½
acres one mile from Lac la Biche.
Good house, barn, well, mink
yard and other buildings. Terms
to the right party. Apply C. M.
N. Heron, Inspector of Fisheries,
Lac la Biche. Phone 10.
GS-TF GS-TE

#### MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE—Accousticon Hearing Aid. Good condition, with set of new batteries, \$28.00. Miss Agar, 9649-106th St., Edmonton. Phone 28344.

FOR SALE — Two, 8-piece, oak, round table dinnette suites. Used but in good shape. Freight prepared. Write Sangudo Furniture or Phone Sangudo 30.

C O-1-8-15. FOR SALE — 1 extra large heater, \$40.00; 1 small Quebec heater, \$20.00; 1 inside toilet with pipes, \$3.00. See Mrs. F. Moerke, Strome. C O-1-8

### WANTED -

ALL YOUR OLD SHOES to be rebuilt into handsome, comfortable footwear to give you miles of carefree walking service. Send them to CORONA SHOE RENEW, 10756 Jasper Ave., Edmonton.

C Jy10-tr

HELP WANTED — For general house work Good salary; full maintenance. Apply Sister Sup-erior, General Hospital, Killam. Alta. PS-28-0-5

#### Soil Maintenance

G. R. Sterling, Supervisor of Soil Conservation, advises that heavy rains of the past few weeks have resulted in considerable soil eroision. How this problem is be-ing met, he says, was strikingly apparent on neighboring farms

apparent on neighboring farms visited recently in nn area in central Alberta.

The same waterway crossed two farms. On one there was a gully from which some of the best soil in the province had been wanhed away to a depth of six feet. On the other, the runway consisted of a gentle depression on which a thriving crop of hay was growing. A striking example of contrast in soil conservation consciousness!

Water erosion, says Mr. Sterl-g, may occur slowly or rapidly,

#### CROSSWORD PUZZLE

1. Agony 5. Native of Creatia 10. Island 5. Badinage 6. Considers 7. Rowing implement 8. Hail! 9. Letter T 29. Moth 11. Ocean 31. Pig per 16. Man's name 34. Botton 77. Position in fencing 25. Hartree 28. Those who prepare copy for publication 29. Moth 31. Pig pen 34. Bottoms of 12. Lift with in shoes 35. Hatred re 37. Unit of

13. Cut 14. Harm 15. City (Pales 17. Walki 17. Position in fencing 35. Hatred 18. Once more 19. Unusual work 21. Troubled 22. Angry 39. Father 23. Character in "Pilgrinis Progress" 40. Regret alking alte

26, Calamitous 27. Storms 29. Mohammedan religion 30. Bound 31. Therefore 32. Greek letter

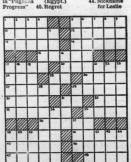
33. Enroll for military 36. Played with 38. Done by

20.

38. Done by word of mouth 41. Competitor 45. Harden 46. Semblance

DOWN
1. Foot-like
organ
2. Entire
amount
8. River
(Russ.-Turk.)

44. Nickname



depending on the nature affd sus-ceptibility of the soil. When first signs are noticed the damage can be repaired readily; if neglected, erosion means time, worry, and expense. So long as the gully can Mortality figures indicate that life expectancy has increased two years in the last decade. The average life expectancy of a Canadian child at birth is 66.8 years. Members of the Greek Orthodox Church do not celebrate Christmas on December 25. be crossed with a tractor, the or dinary farm implements may be used for filling.

used for filling.

Action, however, should be taken long before the gully makes headway. If waterways on cultivated fields are grassed down early, they provide a profitable source of feed, allow for easy and economical cultivation of the field, and indicate recognition on the part of the owner or operator of that primary responsibility—Soil conservation.

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FOR SALE — 4-room new home, completely furnished with high class furniture, situated in the best residential section of Smoky Lake on 1½ lots, with liberal garden space. New well with concrete cribbing. Also new coal shed and storage space apply water starchus, Smoky Walter Starchus, Smoky C O-8-15

FOR SALE — A purebred Here-ford bull, 'registered and blood-tested, 3 years old. \$250.00. This animal has papers. See Richard Lesberghe, Rochfort Bridge.

FOR SALE. — 1936 4-door Ford Sedan with heater, good tires, in good running order. Apply Box 116, Beiseker, Alta. C0-8-15

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BEST ATTAINABLE IMAGE FROM DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

# John Paris Freed After Five Trials

Installment Strangest Murder Record)

Justice moves swiftly in Canada and the Paris trials may claim no record for length of time before the courts, for in the space of one year, John Paris was tried five times,

The case, however, is unique in this respect: in the five times he was tried for a murder—in itself a record—Paris was once convicted, never found not guilty and

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yet freed with the consent of the Crown.

#### PARIS FREED

The "freeing" in itself was unthe understanding that he should be ready for trial if the Crown again decided to prosecute. Un-der British law a man cannot again be tried for the same crime of which he has been found not guilty. Paris had not been found not guilty.

#### CROWN HIST CAVE HP

In four trials-not counting the —the jury disagreed. The Crown was, therefore, protecting its right of further prosecution if subsequently additional evidence came to light which might indicate a stronger hope for conviction. But stronger nope for conviction. But actually the Crown was giving up the attempt to convict; and Paris has never again been asked to stand trial. It is doubtful if the case has ever been investigated further.

#### AVOID THE ROPE

Now Paris circumvented the noose which seemed waiting for his neck when he was sentenced to death after being found guilty in the second trial needs explanation. Paris' lawyer appealed to the

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# PARIS FUR COMPANY

10334 Whyte Ave. EDMONTON Supreme Court of New Brunwick for a new trial on the ground that defence counsel was not present when the jury, after retiring to consider a verdict, came back to ask information from the count

#### SAVED BY TECHNICALITY

On such technicalities does a man's life sometimes depend. As it proved, to Paris it was the difference between death by hanging and many more years of life outside prison walls.

(To Re Continued)

#### How to Choose. Care for Rugs

Miss Caroline Judson, Home Designing Specialist, Alberta De-partment of Agriculture, offers the following suggestions on choice and care of rugs.

choice and care of rugs.

Room rugs should be room size,
she says. Skimpy rugs look lost
and out of place. A margin of
floor space no larger than one
foot wide should show around the edges of the rug.

Spots, crumbs and general weer Spots, crumbs and general wear show less on a patterned or tex-tured rug than on a plain ore. Dark colors show footprints, dust and lint. Light colors soil faster, but as they soil or fade

faster, but as they soil or fade they grey down evenly. Always select a rug slightly more intense than you desire, to allow for fading and soiling. Small rugs on wood or linoleum floors should be treated with non skid preparation or have rubber jar rings sewn in the corners so that they will not slip.

If you have little to spend and desire an attractive floor cover-ing invest in fibre rugs. Rugs

ing invest in fibre rugs. Rugs woven of fibre, paper, grass and sometimes interlaced with cotton, rayon or wool made attractive, long wearing coverings. Some are plastic coated for extra wear.

Any rug will wear almost twice as long if it has a rug pad underneath. Such pads are usually made of hair which has been treated to repel moths. Rug pads do not add greatly to the initial cost and the extra wear they insure makes them worth the addisure makes them worth the addi-

that is badly worn in one section may often be cut down and used in a smaller room. To do this, cut. the rug to its new size with pair of heavy scissors. New binding of heavy scissors. New binding will have to be applied to the cut edges. Rug binding is usually sold at the notions counter of the department store and it comes in a variety of colors.

Stair carpeting will last nearly vice as long if you buy the strip in length to cover the stairway plus one extra stair tread. This additional length allows the car-pet to be shifted from tread to riser as the carpet wears. Stair-ways require sturdier carpets than other part of the house

Old rugs may be dyed to look like new. A strong solution of dress or coat dye scrubbed into the rug will renew its appearance.

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RONSON REPAIRS

GARNEAU CYCLE SHOP 10917R 88th Ave., Edmonton Phone 34473

#### Ring Rot Survey

If bacterial ring rot is to be co-operation of every commercial potato grower in Alberta will be nooded

The annual ring rot survey, con-The annual ring rot survey, conducted by the Alberta Department of Agriculture, has started in the areas of Edmonton, Calgary, Brooks, and Lethbridge, and growers are asked to assist inspectors in every way possible. For the protection both of himself and his fellow potato producers, any grower who has not yet obtained

Make enough dve solution to do the entire rug, since it will be difficult to match the color another time.

his grower's permit should advise the Field Crops Branch of the Al-berta Department of Agriculture without delay, so that his crop may be inspected.

Whether or not bacterial ring rot is present in the crop, the De partment of Agriculture recom-mends that root cellars be thor-oughly cleaned and disinfected beoughly cleaned and disinfected be-fore the new crop is stored. A so-lution of one pint of formaldehyde in 20 gallons of water used as a spray will keep root cellars free-from many diseases.

Although useful, an expensive power unit is not necessary for this work. A small hand sprayer will prove quite effective.

The sun rotates on its axis from west to east

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### World in Review

Pekin (formerly Peiping, the ent name having been restor-by the Communists)—Comed by munists intend to form Chinese Republic. Inaugura probably will be next month. Inauguration

Washington - Britain and the U.S.A. are jointly seeking formation of a common policy for Asia.

Berlin—Russian-sponsored, the Socialist Unity Party is slowly but surely losing in Soviet favor. Russia is particularly vexed by its failure to win the German mases to communism.

Chicago - The city has taken preliminary steps to clean up its infamous Skid Row. An area per-mitted to go derelict for 30 years, however, will not be overhauled in a single night.

Aires-Argentina is regarding its treaty with Great Britain as having defence as well as economic implications. Senator D.

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# Fall Fashion Note:

Nature is decked out in her brightest autumn colors. Take your next pictures in front of Nature's scenic background. To preserve this in your memory we suggest that you choose Kodacolor film (for box or similar type cameras) obtainable in five popular sizes. If your camera has an f 6.3 lens or better there is beautiful Ansco Color Ektachrome for positive transparencies or prints.

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#### **EDMONTON** PHOTO SUPPLY

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L. Molinari, spokesman for the government stated it put the two nations "in readiness for the next war, which may be very near,"

St. Gergue, Switzerland - Bacteriological weapons have far sur-passed the atom bomb in destruc-tiveness, according to Dr. Brock Chisholm, Canadian-born head of the United World Health Organ-

Durban-South Africans are developing a passion for wearing

Tel Aviv - Israel has indicated it would welcome international supervision of the holy places of the three great religions in Jeru-

uver, B.C. -- Canada's exploration for oil will be or the Queen Charlotte Islands, off the B.C. coast. Royalite Oil Com-pany is to carry out the explora-tory work.

Ottawa—The National Research Council has discovered that the neutron is heavier than supposed. The discovery was made during work on atomic energy projects.

#### Alberta M.L.A.'s See North Country

(Continued from Page 3)
rangements for the trip. The
Northern Railways provided the
transportation to McMurray without cost to the Members of the
Government. They supplied two
aleepers and a diner for four
days. Forty-two M.L.A.'s who
went were impressed with the display of black gold which this part
of the province affords.

In any part of the province
where people have a prairie trail
they want a graded road. When
they get a graded road they want
a gravelled highway and when
they get a gravelled highway they
want a pavel speed-way. McMuray has not roads whatever, not
even prairie trails. They get in
and out by train, plane or by river
boat.

Our party made the trip from (Continued from Page 3)

Our party made the trip from Our party made the trip from McMurray to Bitumount by plane, taking about 40 minutes. By boat, the same trip takes 10 hours. The country is broken by water courses with marshes and muskegs. Bush and small trees cover mo of the land and no cleared of farming land is in evidence.

#### PLANT OPERATION

We had the privilege of seeing We had the privilege of neeing the plant in operation. It has the appearance of being modern in every respect. At the scene of operations about two acres of surface has been cleared to a depth of about four feet on the east bank of the river. The surface is level and a face of 20 feet is being worked, with still a depth of 60 feet of oil and below the working face.

The sand is loaded into dump The sand is loaded into dump trucks by a power shovel. This shovel loads about 200 cubic yards in eight hours and provides a hop-per supply that will keep the plant in operation for 24 hours. Each truck load is weighed and a care-ful account is kept of the material handled.

Each cubic yard of the Each cubic yard of the sand produces 32 gallons of crude oil, much the same grade as that pro-duced at Wainwright. At present only one operation for separation is in use but it has been determin-ed that further separation process will add another 10 to 15 per cent to the all seconds. to the oil recovery. The present output is 200 barrels per day and the plant is being operated with

#### Use D.D.T. Now

To combat the plague of house-flies so prevalent at this time of year, D.D.T. offers a most effect-ive and economical weapon, says W. Lobay, Supervisor of Crop Protection. Mr. Lobay warra, however, that the right form of D.D.T. must be used for the pur-pose intended and the poisonous properties of the chemical kept in mind. mind.

Most important factor in any Most important factor in any fly control program is sanitation. Yards kept free from manure piles, removal of old stack bot-toms, removal of feed and other rubbish from under feed racks, and proper disposal of garbage— all make for better and cleaner living and prevention of fly deopment.

velopment. Despite every effort to prevent fly breeding there will be some survivors. This makes action necessary against the distribution of the property is the solution to this problem. Application of a residual form of D.D.T. (wettable form) is recommended for surfaces where in-sects rest or crawl, since the deposit remains effective for several weeks. One thorough application now may be all that is required for this season. The white deposit shows up on coloured surfaces, so use with care around the home.

Keep D.D.T. away from food and drinking water both in the house and in the barn, warns Mr. house and in the barn, warns Mr.
Lobay, Keep D.D.T. out of reach
of children and animals. At all
times follow the directions and
heed the suggestions on the container. They are there for your
protection.

the use of the fuel oil produced on the premises.

One naturally supposes that the

oil is found coated on the par-ticles of sand. While this is true to a certain extent the volume of oil is contained in clay particles which are mixed with the sand. The separation is brought about by the use of hot water and steam which dissolve the clay, washes the sand and frees the oil. One might think that particles of sand would be found in the oil but uner the pre sent process in u

der the present process in use this is impossible.

In the separation tank an air-ation , system is in use. Air is pumped into the tank through a porous rock formation similar to pumis stone. This produces bubbles which carry the oil to the surface leaving the sand at the bottom. The oil is akimmed off by revolving paddles and enters the pipes leading to the refinery. A quantity of water remains in the quantity of water remains in the oil until it is removed by evapora-

#### PIPE LINE POSSIBLE

PIPE LINE POSSIBLE

Five grades of oil are being produced by the refinery. The first is naphtha which is the raw material from which gasoline is produced, although the gasoline is not being processed at the present time. After the naphtha is removed further heat is applied and a fuel oil drained off. More heat produces diesel oil; still more heat produces an oil a little heavier; and the remainer is known as bunker oil. This last oil must be burker oil. This last oil must be re-heated to be used in a furnace

bunker oil. This last oil must be pre-beated to be used in a furnace but when properly used gives the greatest heat of any of the oils.

Transportation is the big problem of the north but a pipe line will carry oil where no other means of transportation is available. If and when production in the area reaches the point where outside markets are desirable a pipe line from the source of the world's greatest. oil deposit is a distinct possibility.

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